

AWI Breech Strike R&D Technical Update  
Maritime Museum, Sydney  
20<sup>th</sup> August 2014

Allan Wang

Senior analyst, business intelligence



# Overview:

## Wool market premiums and discounts – “Mulesing Status”

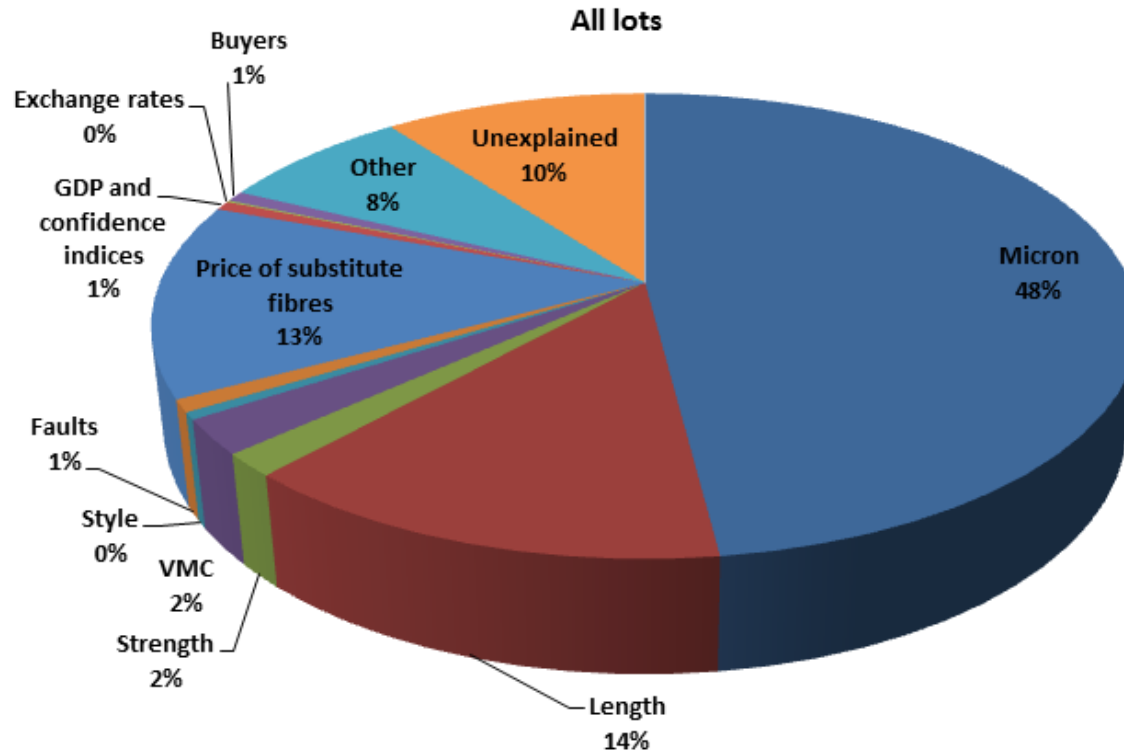
- New insights from the study—The economic value of wool attributes by Elizabeth Nolan, University of Sydney
- “Mulesing Status” wool declaration progress
- Premiums and discounts for “Mulesing Status”
- Take home messages



# The Study

- Analysed data from five selling seasons (2008/09-2012/13) for all fleece, pieces and bellies sold at auction
- Six categories, extra fine (<14.5), ultrafine (14.5-16.5), superfine (16.5-18.4), fine (18.5-20.4), medium (20.5-22.4), broad (>22.4)
- It is not a price prediction model; it is only a model to explain the variation in price

# New insights



With the inclusion of the last 2 years fleece data, 5 years bellies and pieces data

- Micron is less important in explaining variation—from 64% down to 48%
- Length is more important in explaining variation—from 4% up to 14%
- Substitute fibres more significant in explaining variation—from 1% up to 13%



# New insights

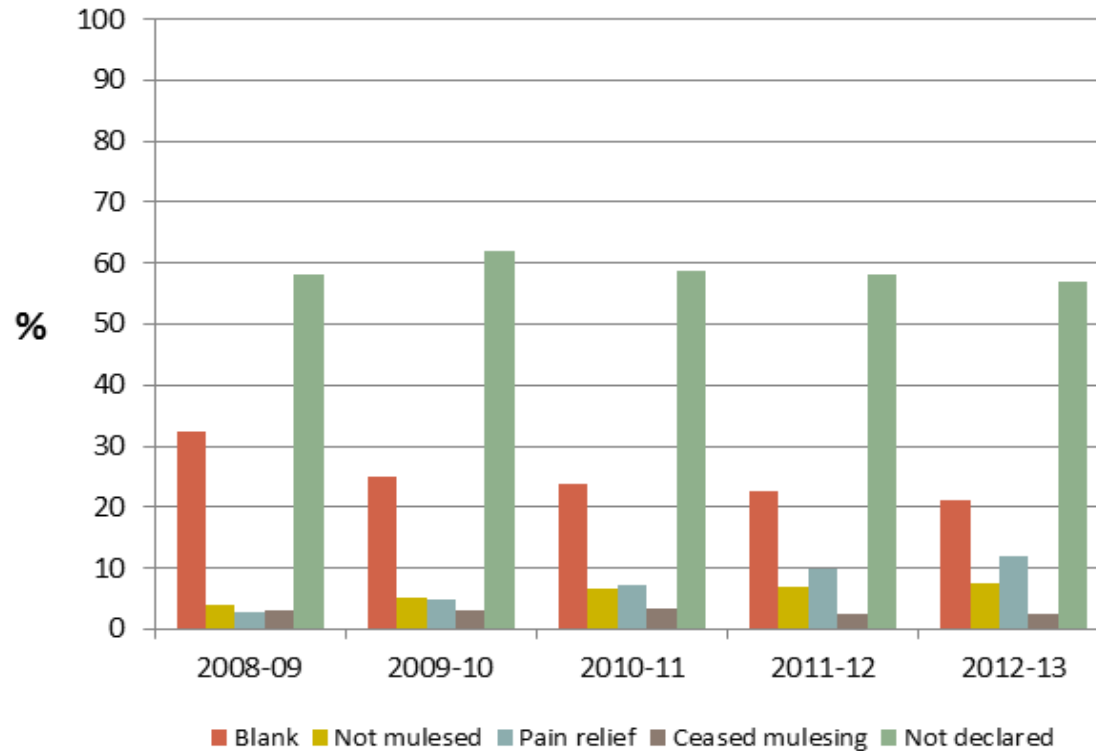
- Premiums for a one-micron change have declined, however premiums for micron in the ultrafine group have increased
- No clear conclusion on the effect of relative curvature on price
- No significant premium for wool stronger than 38 Nkt
- All certificates types attracts a discount when compared with P; certificate Ds attracts the smallest discount

	<b>Wool Source</b>	<b>Prepared</b>	<b>Classed</b>
<b>P</b>	Single	On farm	Registered woolclasser
<b>D</b>	Single	On farm	not registered woolclasser
<b>Q</b>	Multi/unknow	Off farm	registered classing house
<b>B</b>	Multi/unknow	Off farm	not registered



# "Mulesing Status" declaration %

All lots by mulesing status



Blank—mulesed

CM—ceased mulesing

NM—Not mulesed

PR—pain relief

Not declared

- Overall declaration remained static, however, there is a strong increase in NM, CM and PR.
- The NM, CM and PR categories have increased from 9.6% to 22%
- Medium and Broad categories are lagging behind in declaration



## Premiums and discounts for Mulesing Status declaration

All Wool	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.6%	1.0%
Not mulesed	1.3%	1.5%
Pain relief	0.4%	0.4%
Blank		0.2%

Bellies	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.8%	0.7%
Not mulesed	0.4%	0.8%
Pain relief		
Blank	-0.1%	

Pieces	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.8%	1.0%
Not mulesed	0.7%	0.9%
Pain relief		
Blank		

- Empty cells, “not statistically significant” More difficult to assess “commercial significance”
- However..
- Overall there is a premium for declaring your wool
- The premiums have increased since 2008/09

## Premiums and discounts for Mulesing Status declaration

Fleece	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.5%	0.9%
Not mulesed	1.4%	1.5%
Pain relief	0.6%	0.4%
Blank		0.1%

Fine (18.5-20.4)	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing		
Not mulesed	0.3%	0.2%
Pain relief	0.1%	0.2%
Blank	-0.2%	

Ultrafine (14.5-16.5)	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing		
Not mulesed		
Pain relief		
Blank	-0.3%	-0.4%

Medium (20.5-22.4)	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.3%	0.5%
Not mulesed	0.5%	0.5%
Pain relief	0.2%	
Blank	-0.1%	

Superfine (16.5-18.4)	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.3%	0.8%
Not mulesed		0.2%
Pain relief	0.2%	0.4%
Blank	-0.1%	0.1%

Broad (20.5-22.4)	5 yr avg	2 yr avg (2012-13)
Ceased mulesing	0.8%	0.8%
Not mulesed	0.9%	0.9%
Pain relief	2.1%	1.5%
Blank	-0.2%	

- Overall, comparing the five year average figure to the two year average figure:
  - There is a slightly increase in premiums for CM and NM
  - There is a slight decline in premiums for PR





# Take home messages

- Substitute fibre prices has a larger impact on wool prices
- Length is more important for bellies and pieces
- Certificate types matters
- It pays to fill out your Mulesing Status on the NWD form
- The Full analysis report will be available on [www.wool.com](http://www.wool.com) in coming weeks





awi

Australian  
Wool Innovation  
Limited

2008